

Table 1.4: Fuzzy RD of PEP-RAMV on Outcomes

Wave 1 (2020, short-run) and Wave 2 (2021, medium-run)

	(1) Wave 1 No ctrls	(2) Wave 1 + Ctrls	(3) Wave 2 No ctrls	(4) Wave 2 + Ctrls
Panel J. COVID impacts				
COVID resilience index (SD)				
Received COVID aid [=1]				
Observations (effective, +X)		.		.
	(1) Wave 1 No ctrls	(2) Wave 1 + Ctrls	(3) Wave 2 No ctrls	(4) Wave 2 + Ctrls
Panel K. Financial access and digital				
Remittances index (SD)	0.009 (0.191)	0.067 (0.209)	0.089 (0.150)	0.160 (0.207)
Financial access index (SD)	0.468** (0.206)	0.332 (0.259)	-0.192 (0.228)	-0.470 (0.312)
Digital access index (SD)	0.174 (0.171)	0.166 (0.215)	-0.208 (0.184)	-0.020 (0.190)
Sends remittances now [=1]	0.239 (0.149)	0.239 (0.183)	0.040 (0.155)	0.120 (0.168)
Savings account [=1]				
Has savings account [=1]	-1.128 (1.876)	-1.637 (1.278)	1.777*** (0.687)	3.277*** (0.469)
Observations (effective, +X)		109		58

Notes: Each cell reports the fuzzy RD coefficient from *rdrobust* at the MSE-optimal bandwidth (triangular kernel), with conventional standard

errors in parentheses. Significance: * $p < 0.10$, ** $p < 0.05$, *** $p < 0.01$. The running variable is days from the RAMV deadline (June 8, 2018); households arriving strictly before the deadline are eligible. Treatment is the household PEP indicator for HH-level outcomes (consumption, income_maxhh, bank, govt transfers, remittances, financial access, digital) and the individual PEP indicator for individual outcomes. Specifications labeled '+ Ctrls' include JEEA's pre-migration covariate set (parents/spouse/other Venezuelan, job opportunity, labor in Venezuela, type of work, written contract, average days of work, years of education, health in Venezuela, family/friends in Colombia, smartphone, owner status, electricity/water/sewage in Venezuela, female, age, child, time in Colombia). Outcomes labeled '(SD)' are standardized to the within-wave control mean and SD; outcomes labeled '[=1]' are binary indicators (so coefficients are percentage-point changes in probability); other outcomes are in the natural units indicated.